

Comparison of Product Yield: Entire and Castrate Pigs - Based on CT-scanning

Marchen Hviid

Danish Meat Research Institute

mahd@dti.dk



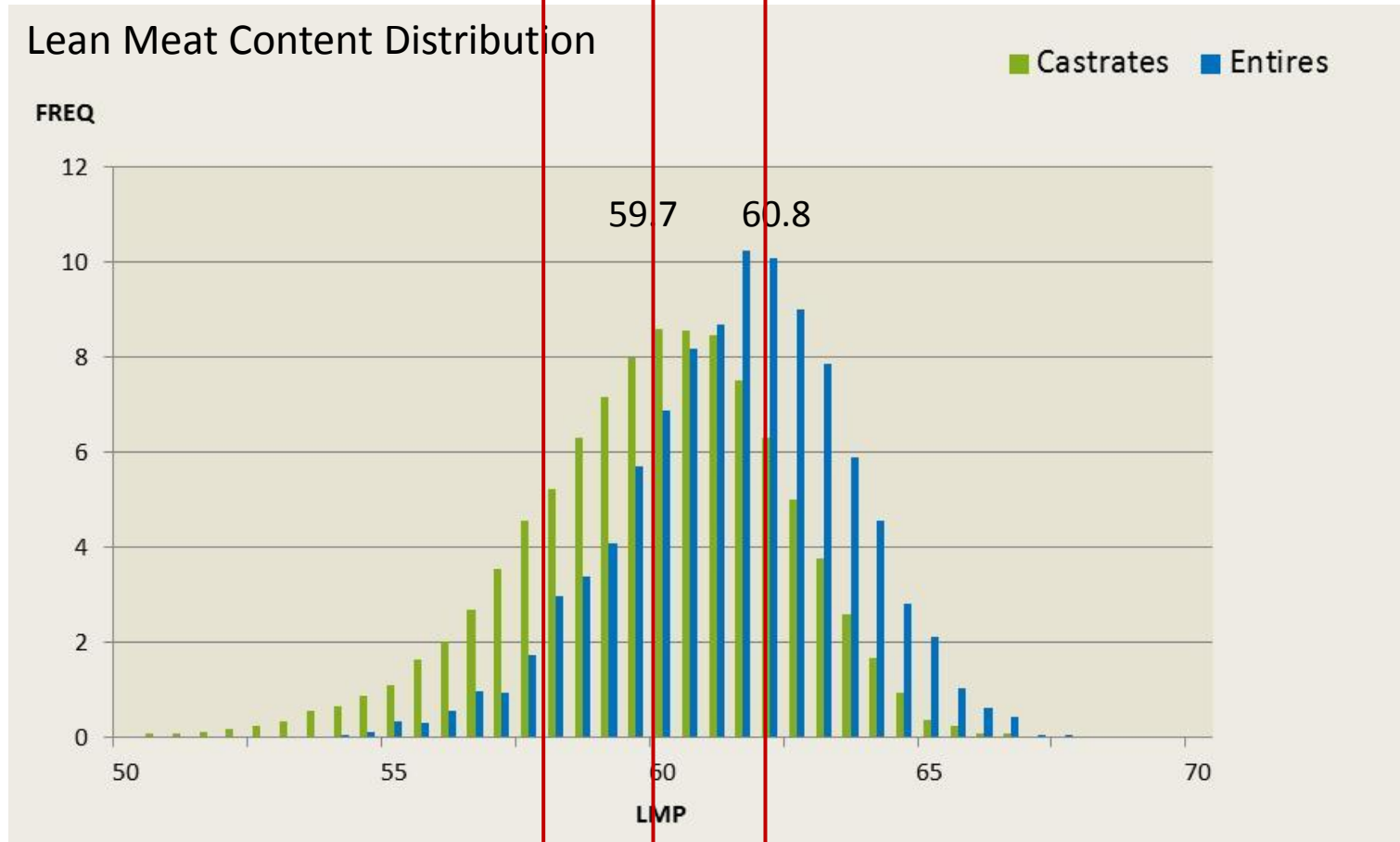
Aim:

To compare the primal cuts yield from entire and castrates with the same lean meat content. The yield is based on CT scanning of a half-side carcass.



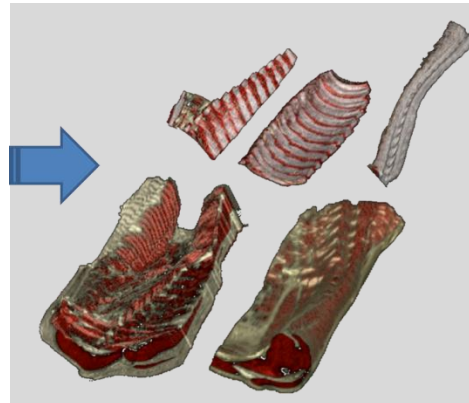
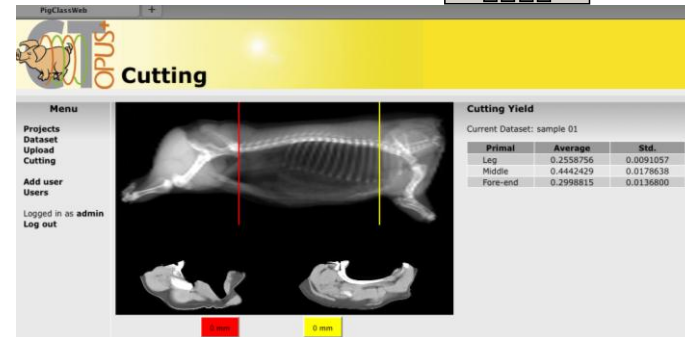
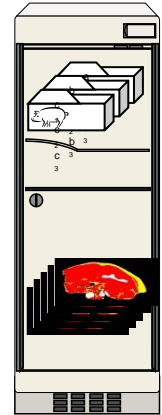
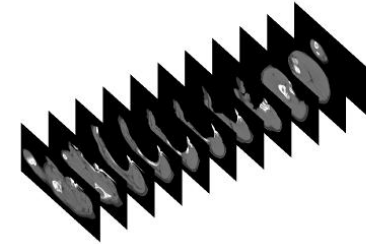
Comparison of Product Yield:

- Entire and Castrate pigs – based on CT-scanning



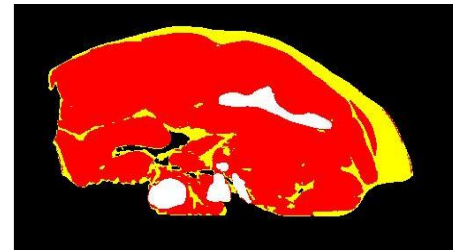
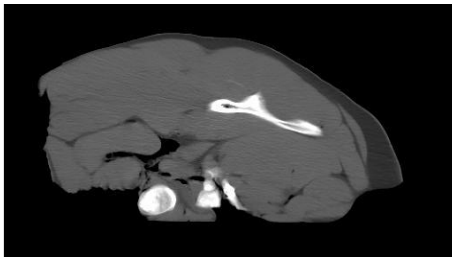
Materials and Methods

- 51 castrate and 51 entire boar left side carcasses were selected from our CT database to be compared.
- All the carcasses were cut virtually with the program PigClassWeb to simulate the ESS-FOOD products: 1301, 1601+1801 and 1201
- The middles were cut virtually into bacon products



Calculate the yield

1. Estimate the weight of the virtual cuts based on volume and density!



$$W_{\text{total}} = V_{\text{fat}} \cdot \beta_{\text{fat}} + V_{\text{meat}} \cdot \beta_{\text{meat}} + V_{\text{bone}} \cdot \beta_{\text{bone}}$$

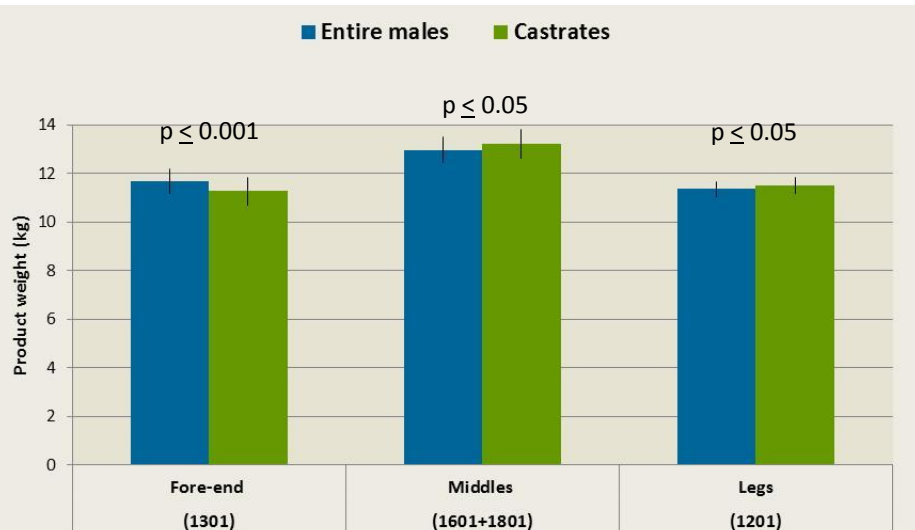
W : Weight of scanned cut

V : Tissue volume

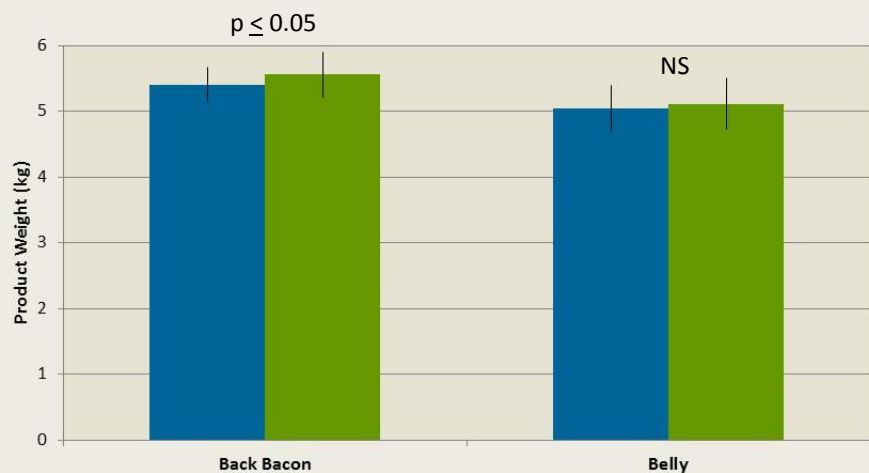
β : Tissue "Density" constant

2. Then the Σ weight of the primal cuts was normalized to 36 kg (the average of the population).

Results



The primal cuts, ESS-FOOD catalogue

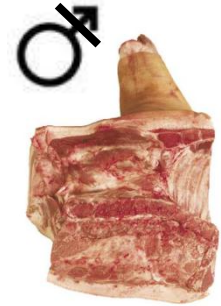


Back and Belly products

Conclusion

The test has been reproduced 11 times randomly selecting different sample groups.

- Entire males have larger fore-end compare with castrates



- Entire males have smaller back/loin compare with castrate



Thank you for attention

Poster discussion: F-11

DMRI contributions to ICoMST 2012



Thanks to:

- Niels C. Kjaersgaard
- Lars Bager Christensen
- Eli V. Olsen
- Peter Vorup
- Mianne Darré

Danish Pig Levy Fund for financing of the work

