

ADVANCED ENERGY STORAGE CONFERENCE

2025

PART 1

**AARHUS
4 DECEMBER 2025**



**DANISH
TECHNOLOGICAL
INSTITUTE**

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CONTENTS

05

**Keynote: Local Collective Tariffing
– Background and Method**

JIMMY SCHIPPER BJAALAND, CERIUS-RADIUS

25

**Greenlab as an Energy Community
- Microgrids, Flexibility and Green Symbiosis**

MATHIAS DAMGAARD MØRCH, GREENLAB SKIVE

43

Electrical Energy Storage in Energy Communities

JENS LINDBJERG, RØDKÆRSBRO ENERGIFÆLLESSKAB
& KATHARINA BRARUP INGWERSEN,
DANISH TECHNOLOGICAL INSTITUTE

53

**Energy Communities
- a Key Piece in the Green Transition**

HENRIK BIELEFELDT, ENERGIFÆLLESSKABER DANMARK

67

**Reliable by Design: Co-Optimizing EMS and
BESS to Protect Critical Loads**

ZAHRA ESHAFANI, AARHUS UNIVERSITY

83

**Tackling Electricity Fluctuation with Smart
Heat Storage in District Heating**

JESPER KOCH, DANSK FJERNVARME

100

**Coupling Steam Production and Thermal
Storage for the Process Industry**

KURT ENGELBRECHT, DANISH
TECHNOLOGICAL INSTITUTE

120

**Rondo Heat Battery for Reducing Industrial
Heat Costs (and for Decarbonization)**

JANIS BETHERS, RONDO ENERGY

141

Summing Up

AKSEL NORDVIG LADEGAARD, DACES

150

Reflections - Mentimeter

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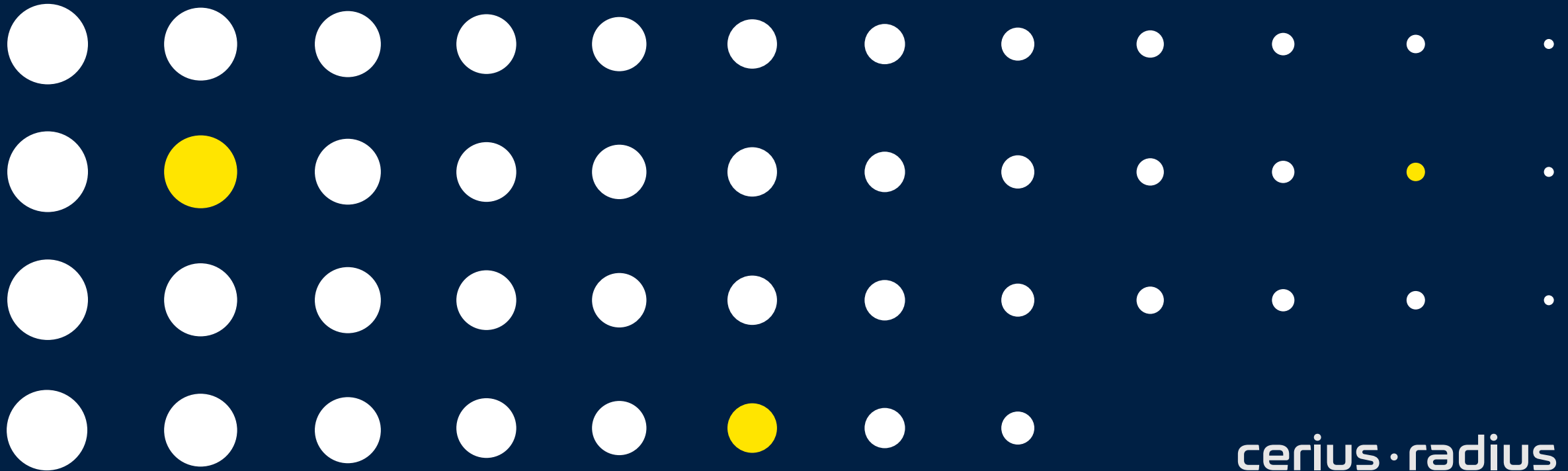


**Keynote: Local Collective Tariffing
– Background and Method**
Jimmy Schipper Bjaaland, Cerius-Radius

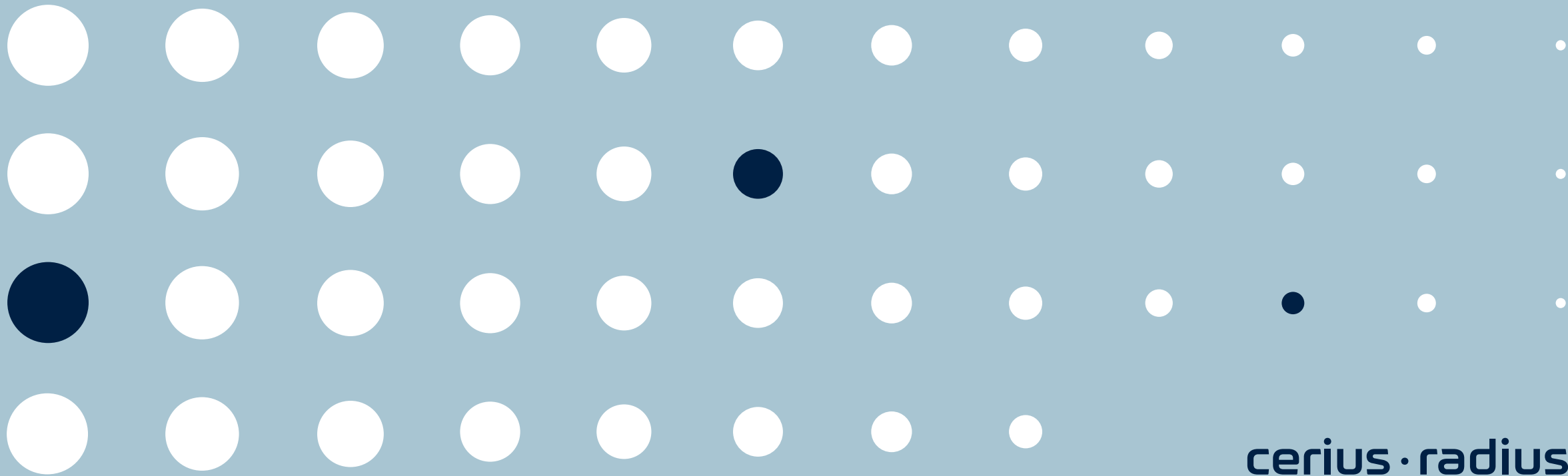
Local Collective Tariff

4. December 2025, DTI, Advanced Energy Storage 2025

Jimmy S. Bjaaland



Briefly about Cerius-Radius



Cerius-Radius

Denmark's largest DSO



We manage the electricity grids for approx. 1.5 million homes, institutions, companies and local electricity producers in Region Zealand and the Capital Region*.

We supply approximately 40 percent of the electricity supplied at the distribution level in Denmark.

Our total electricity grid assets cover

- More than 43.000 km cables and overhead lines
- 214 main stations; from 132/50 to 10 kV
- +21.000 substations; from 10 kV to 0,4 kV
- +290.000 cable cabinets, nodes in the 0,4 kV grid
- Over 1.500.000 electricity meters & customer connected

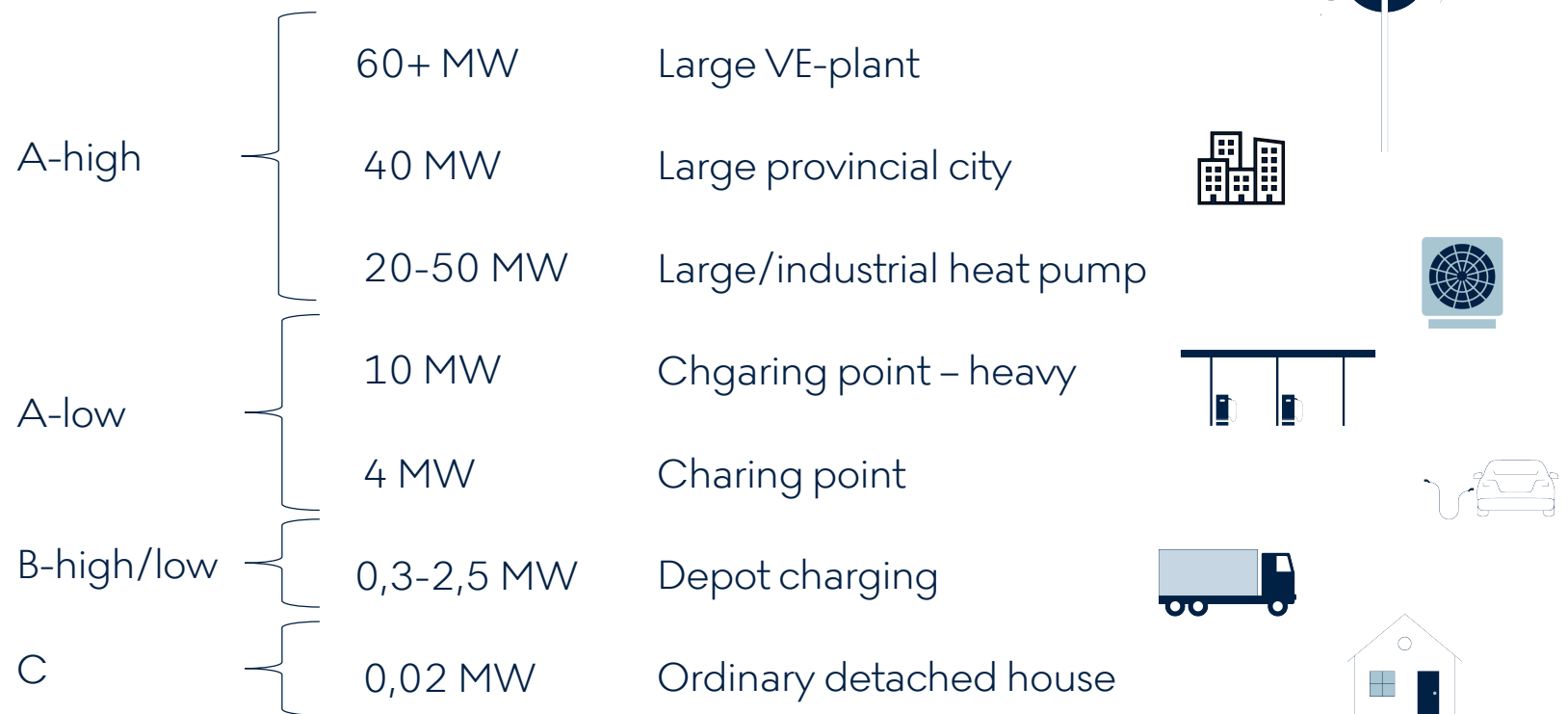
* Helsingør, Slagelse and Korsør are individual local DSO-companies on Zealand

Electrification is accelerating

- Approx. 60,000 yearly customer
- Huge variation of scope
- Increasing complexity
- No connections can be rejected

Typical largest projects are:

- Industries
- Batteries
- District heating
- Urban development
- Charging parks for passenger cars and heavy transport
- Renewable energy plants (solar and wind)



Background for LKT

- And why not sooner

- Expanding renewable energy is essential to reduce CO₂ emissions
– but how can **apartment residents participate?**
- Previous legislation offered little or **no incentive for local involvement** in renewable energy projects
- New provisions now allow grid companies to apply **local price differentiation** to encourage efficient use of the network
- The **methodology was approved** by the Danish Utility Regulator in summer 2025



The purpose of the LKT

– Why do we do it?

- We **incentivize local groups** to align consumption and production for better grid efficiency
- Tariffs must reflect **actual costs**, so each group pays for what they create
- Our model offers tariffs that encourage **optimal grid utilization** and smart energy placement
- Goal: **Lower peak** loads, reduce grid expansion needs
- delivering economic and green benefits



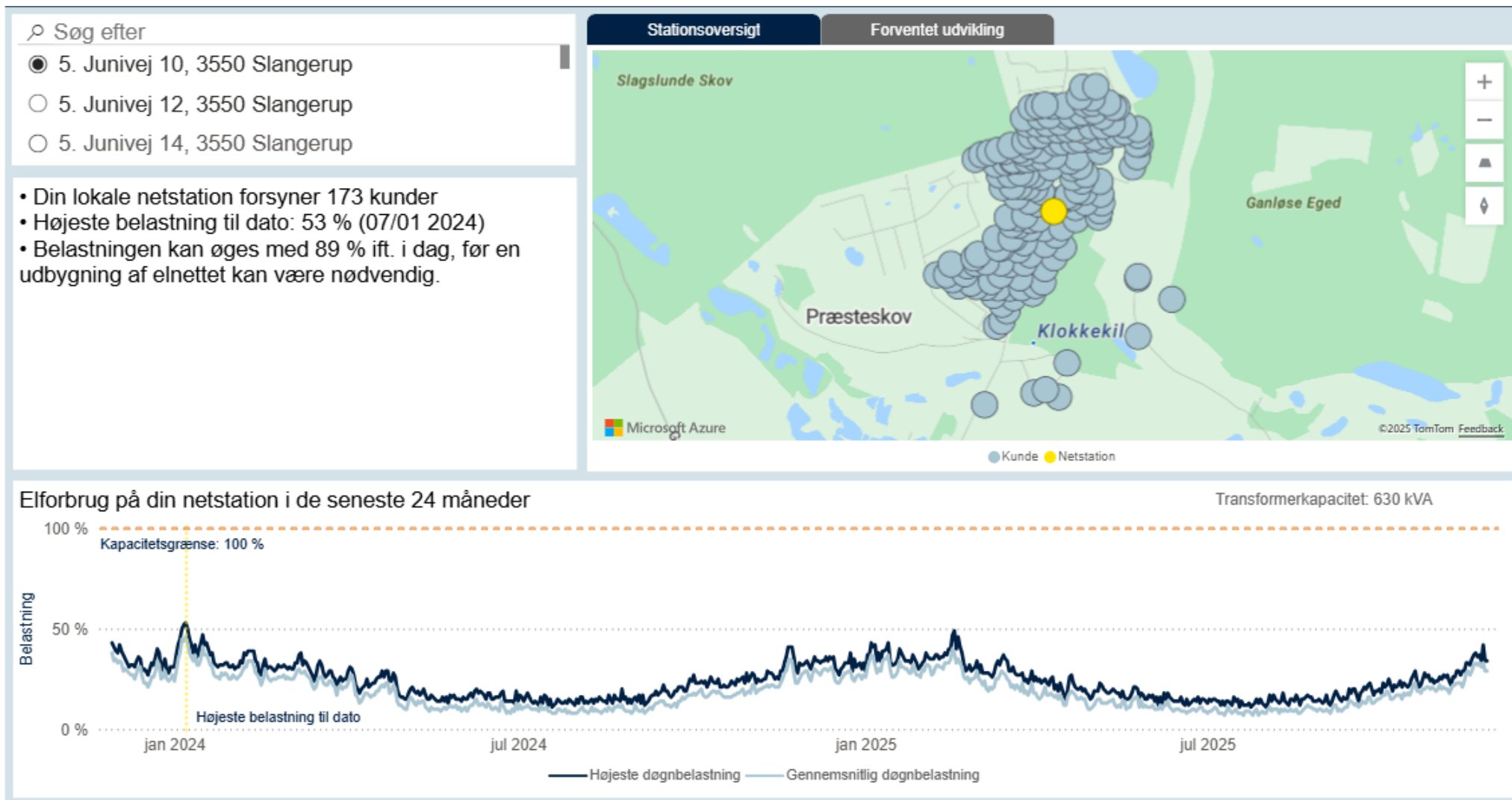
Criteria for the tarif

LKT is an optional tariff and only as C-level customer.
The following criteria must be met:

- The collaboration must consist of at least **two customers**, each with its own meter number
- The customers in the association must be connected to the **same 10/0.4 kV substation** in the distribution network on the low-voltage side
- **Electricity production of at least 25 kW** must be included in the association
- The association must constitute a legal entity with an **established CVR number**



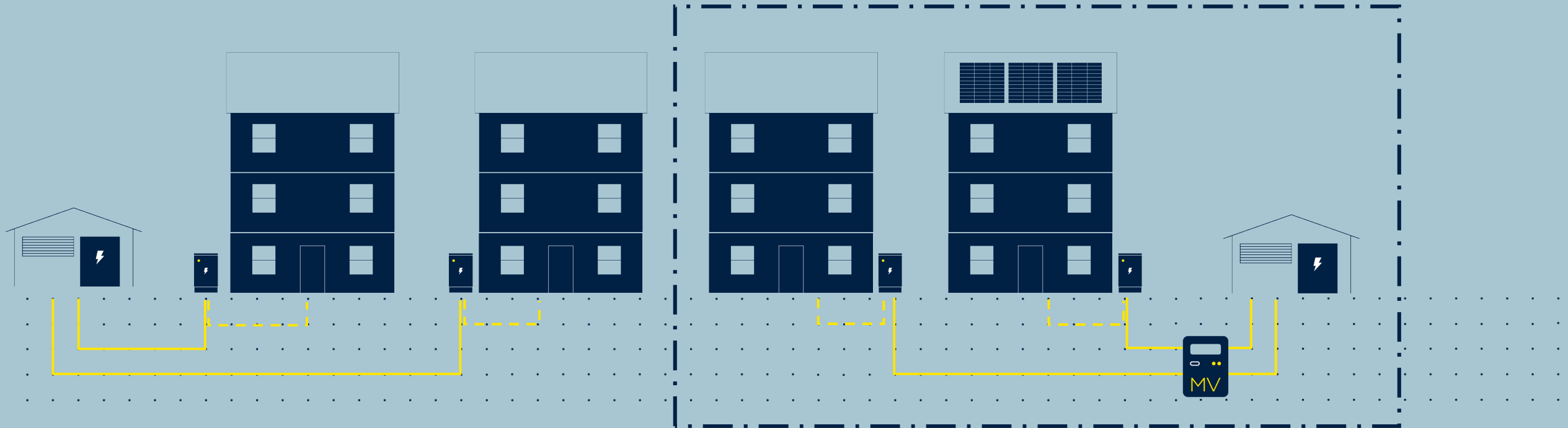
Who can you join a local association with?



Dit lokale elforbrug - Radius Elnet

Who can use the product?

- Physics is crucial



Price structure

Subscriptions

- The individual electricity meters are retained (for electricity, taxes, etc.)
 - meter subscription continues
- Separate subscription for associations on the common virtual meter.

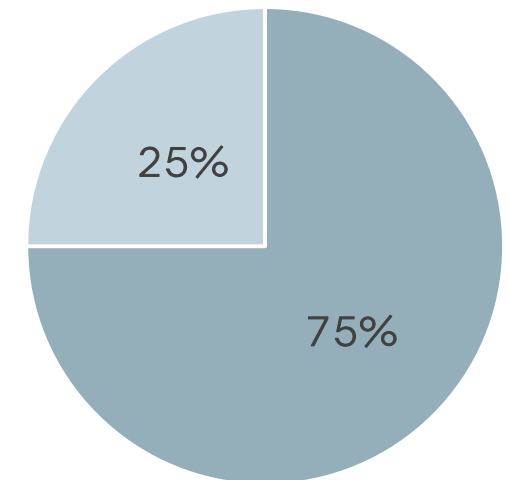
Energy payment [kWh]

- 25% is still charged using the normal time-differentiated C-tariffs

Power payment [kW]

- Power payment is introduced with inspiration from high-voltage customers
- 75% of the current payment is put on power.
 - Provides incentives to reduce the association's peak load
- Net consumption and production (simultaneity)

Energy payment [kWh]
(existing)



(new)
Power payment [kW]

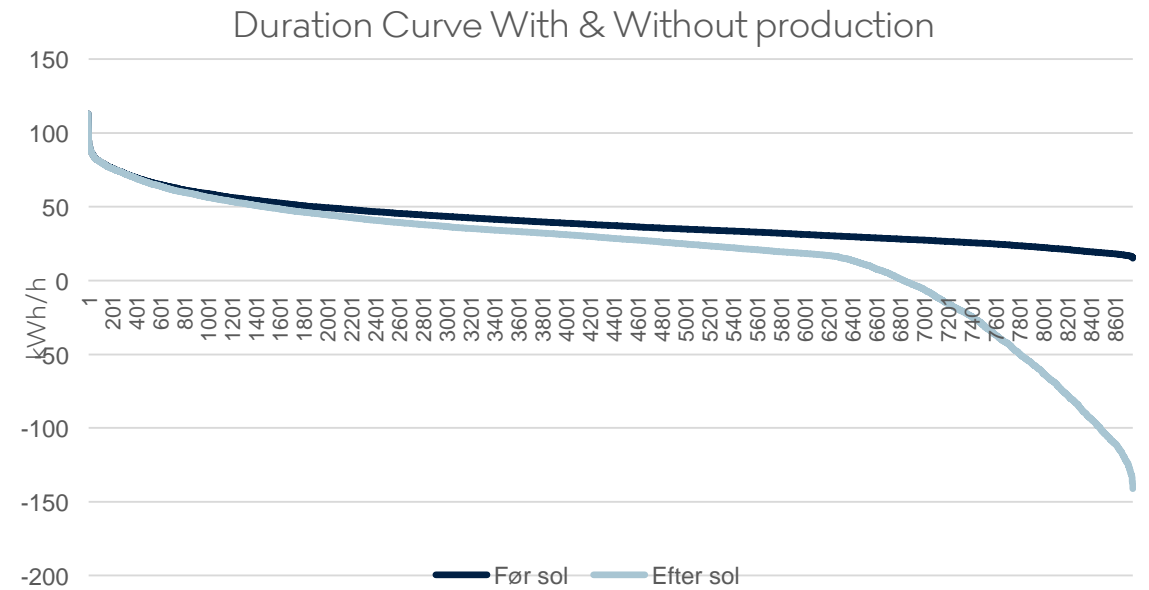
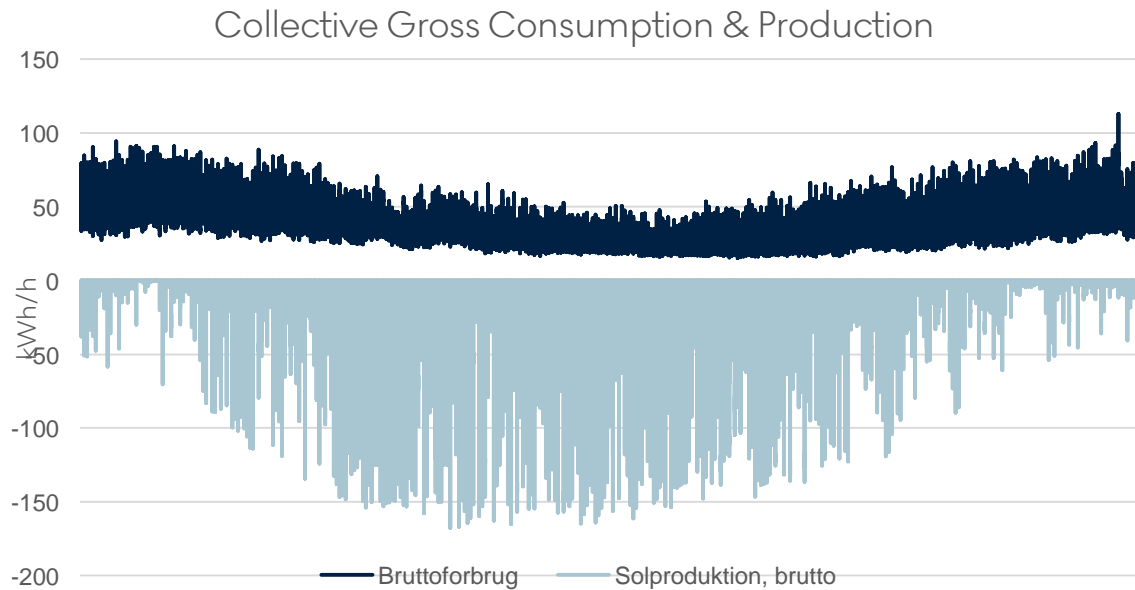
What is power payment?

- In practice, the effect is calculated via an **hourly measurement** of consumption.
- Every month, a bill is sent based on measurement data for the current 12 months. The **10 hourly measurements** in the period with the highest kilowatt-hour consumption for the virtual meter point are selected for an average calculation.
- This average electricity consumption measured in **kWh** is used as an **expression of the highest power draw in kW** during the period in question.
- This methodology has already been implemented for all our high-voltage customers (B-high, A-low and A-high).



Example

- Consumption and production together, one year

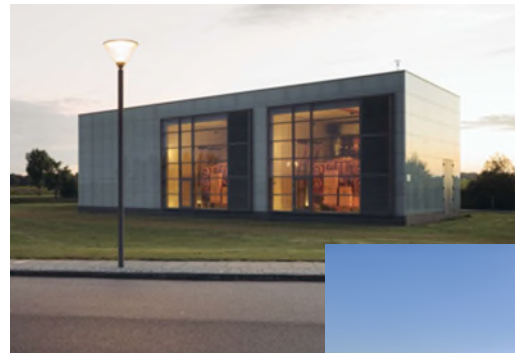


Tak for opmærksomheden

Cerius and Radius want openness and dialogue about the grid companies' tasks and development

Follow the work on our websites: [Cerius](#) & [Radius](#)

Jimmy S. Bjaaland, Business Development Markedsdialog@cerius-radius.dk



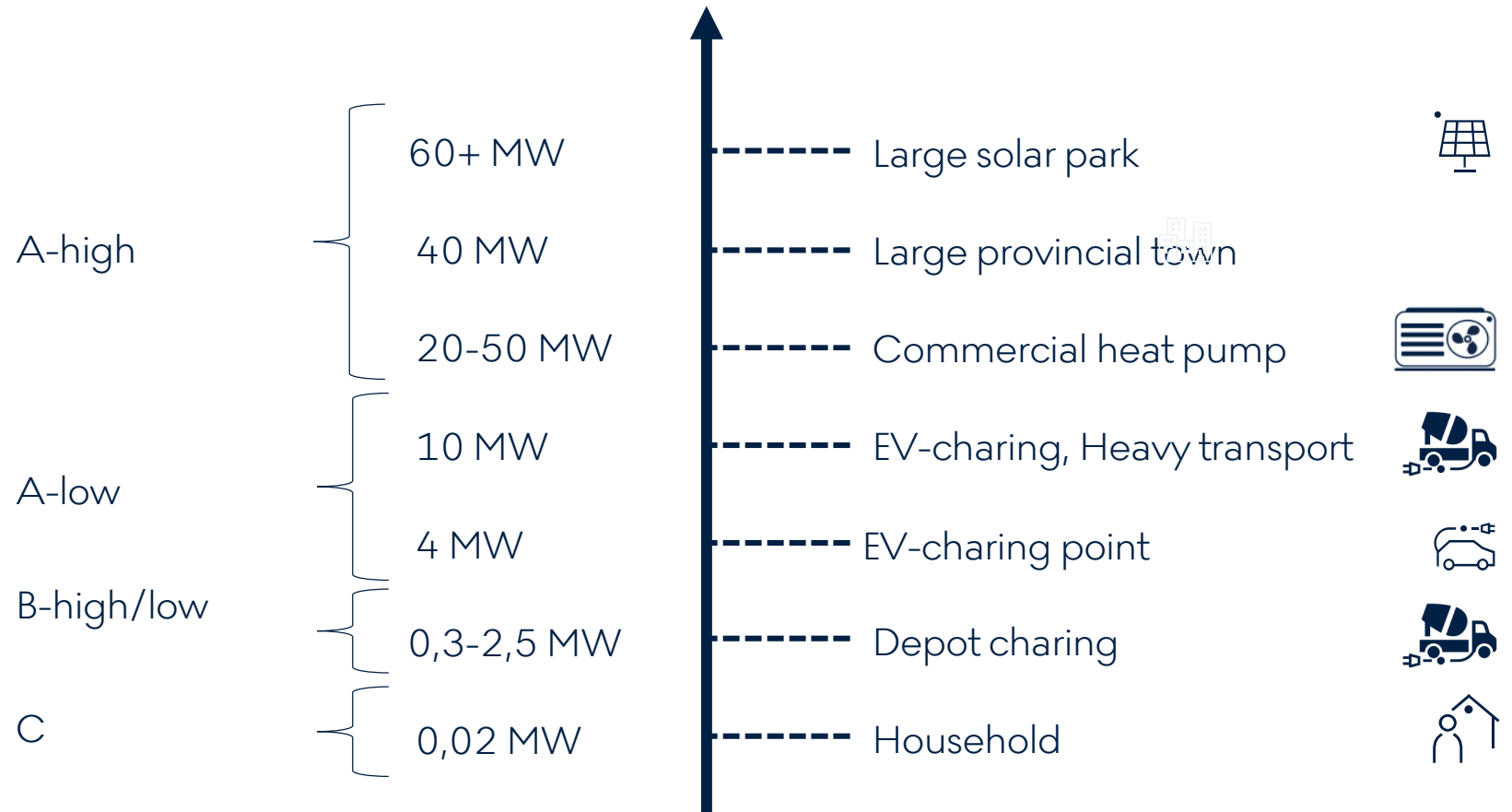
Appendix

Electrification is accelerating

- Processing of approx. 60,000 customer cases per year
- Great variation in scope and complexity
- All customer

The biggest cases are typically:

- Industries
- Batteries
- Charging parks for passenger cars and heavy transport
- Urban development
- Renewable energy plants (solar and wind)
- District heating



Associations of network users

- When is there an advantage to simultaneity?

- Tariff classification must reflect **advantages** that arise when **consumption and production** balance each other out local
- There is **potential** - but requires sustained at the same time
- **Arbitrary** and not continuous simultaneity between consumption and production **does not save anything** for the grid companies (or at least not as much as the customer can save by avoiding paying consumption tariffs!)
- A tariff classification based on a **kWh payment** encourages **net neutralization**, where any immediate concurrency is rewarded
- Does not necessarily give rise to savings for DSO in either the short or long term.
- **Reducing maximum power** draw can in turn provide cost savings

Hvad er ansøgningsprocessen?

1. Mindst to elnetkunder

→ Min. to elnetkunder skal med hver deres aftagenummer. Ingen øvre grænse

2. Samme netstation

→ Bekræft forsyning fra samme netstation

3. Mindst 25 kW elproduktion

→ Minimum 25 kW elproduktion fra f.eks. solceller. Batterier er ikke elproduktion

4. Opret juridisk enhed

→ Der skal oprettes en forening eller anden juridisk enhed med CVR-nummer

5. ansøgningsformular

→ Udfyld og indsend ansøgningsformularen på vores hjemmeside

6. Behandling af ansøgning

→ Vi vurderer jeres ansøgning

7. Godkendelse

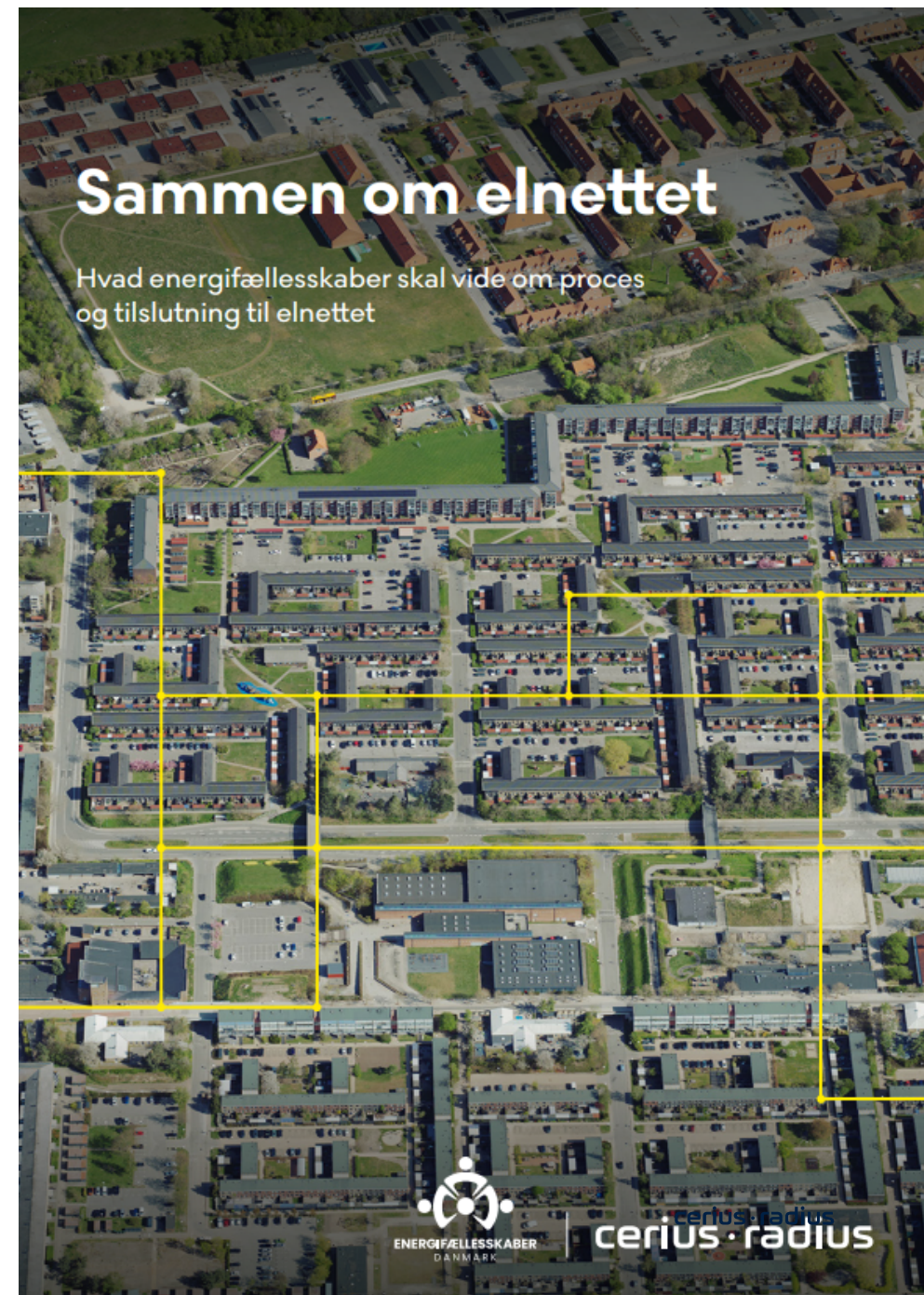
→ Hvis vi kan godkende ansøgningen, opretter vi et fælles virtuelt målepunkt for sammenslutningen

8. Vælg elleverandør

→ Sammenslutningen skal vælge elleverandør til det virtuelle målepunkt

Is the model only for Energy Communities?

- Any association of electricity grid customers that meets the criteria can make use of the model.
- Read more about Energy Communities in our folder: [Sammen-om-elnettet_2025.pdf](#),
The leaflet has been prepared together with Energy Communities Denmark



ADVANCED ENERGY STORAGE CONFERENCE 2025



Greenlab as an Energy Community - Microgrids, Flexibility and Green Symbiosis

Mathias Damgaard Mørch, Greenlab Skive

GreenLab

Green & circular industrial park – Technology enabler – International research platform

PROPERTY OF
GreenLab

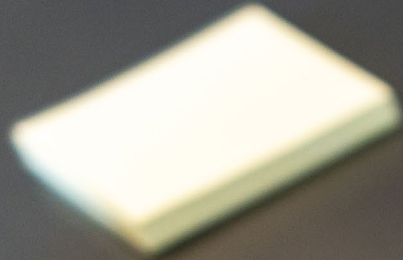
GreenLab Research and Education



Mathias Mørch

Educational Manager,
research project lead.

»»» MADM@GreenLab.dk



GreenLab

Industrial symbiosis?



GreenLab

www.merck-lab.com
Get more on GreenLab

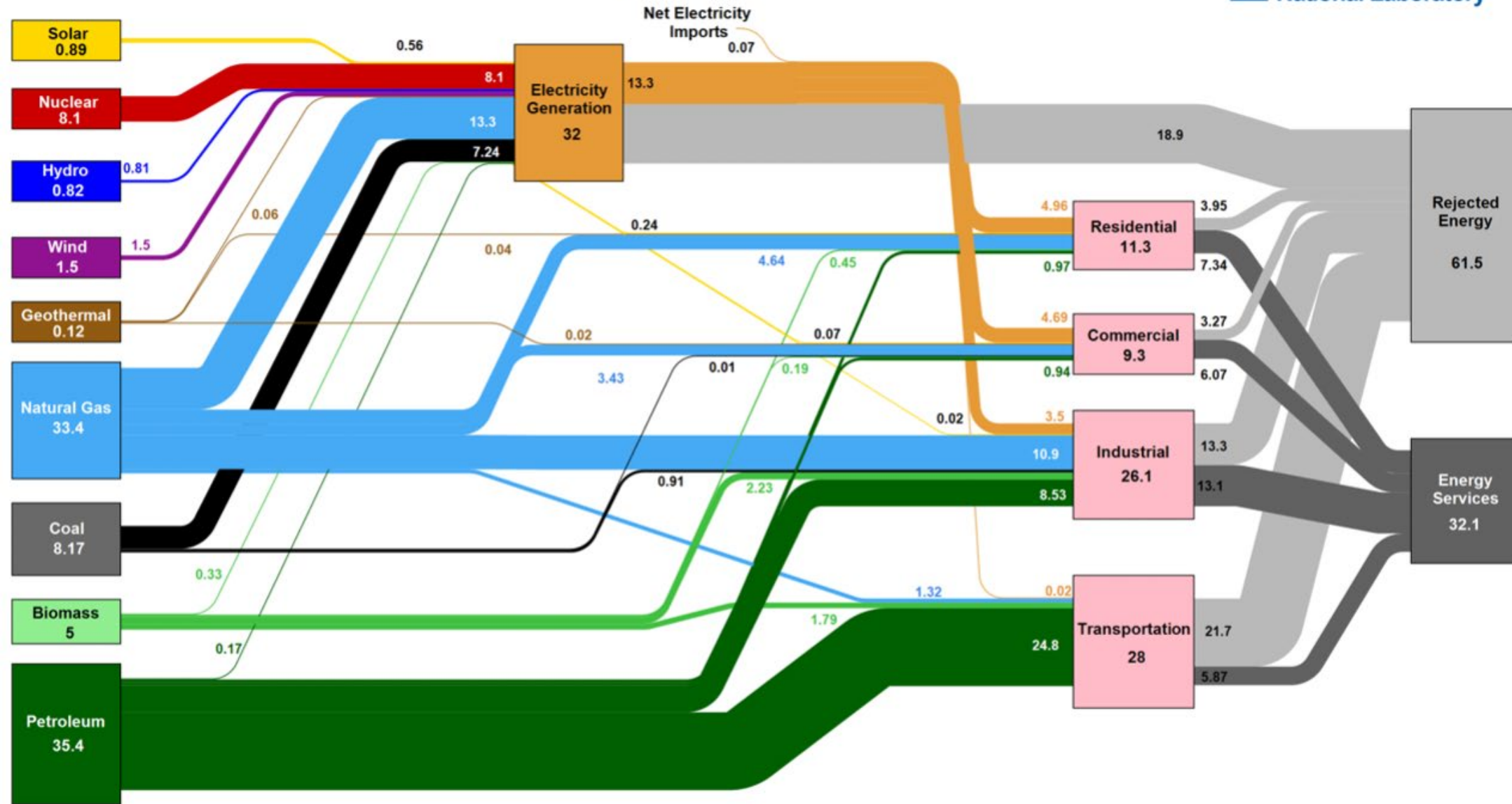


Scan with your phone!

GREENLAB.DK



Estimated U.S. Energy Consumption in 2023: 93.6 Quads



Why Industrial Symbiosis?

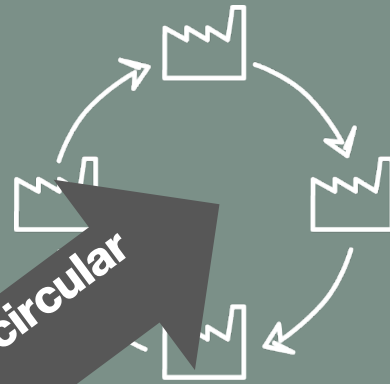
What problem needs addressing?

Green and circular industrial clusters

- a model for sustainable growth



**Optimisation of energy through
co-location (micro grids)**



**How do we imagine circular
industry?**

**Circular economy and
clustering (sector coupling)**



**A replicable model designed to
scale-up and globalise**

Becoming circular with green energy as foundation....



GENERATE

We generate sustainable energy for our partners

STORE

The green energy is stored in all its forms:
Electricity, heat, gas and electrofuels

SHARE

The SymbiosisNet™ is an intelligent grid of energy and data that will let our companies share their surplus energy

FROM CONCEPT TO REALITY...

GreenLab Skive site map

- Planned
- Available
- In operation
- Reserved



Current area

Chapter 1 - 60 hectares

GreenLab Skive site map

- Planned
- Available
- In operation
- Reserved

Expansion area
Chapter 2 - 70 hectares



GreenLab Skive site map

- Planned
- Available
- In operation
- Reserved

GreenLab


thyssenkrupp
nucera

**Eurowind
Energy™**

ORGANIC
FUEL TECHNOLOGY

Stiesdal

 **Vestjyllands Andel**
Sammen om praktisk innovation

GREENLAB^{skive}
Biogas


NETSELSKABET
DT

 **QUANTAFUEL**

 **nomi 4s**
RESSOURCE CENTER

GreenLab Skive site map

- Planned
- Available
- In operation
- Reserved



Planned Infrastructure

- Renewable Energy
- Purified water
- Hydrogen
- Heat



Current Infrastructure

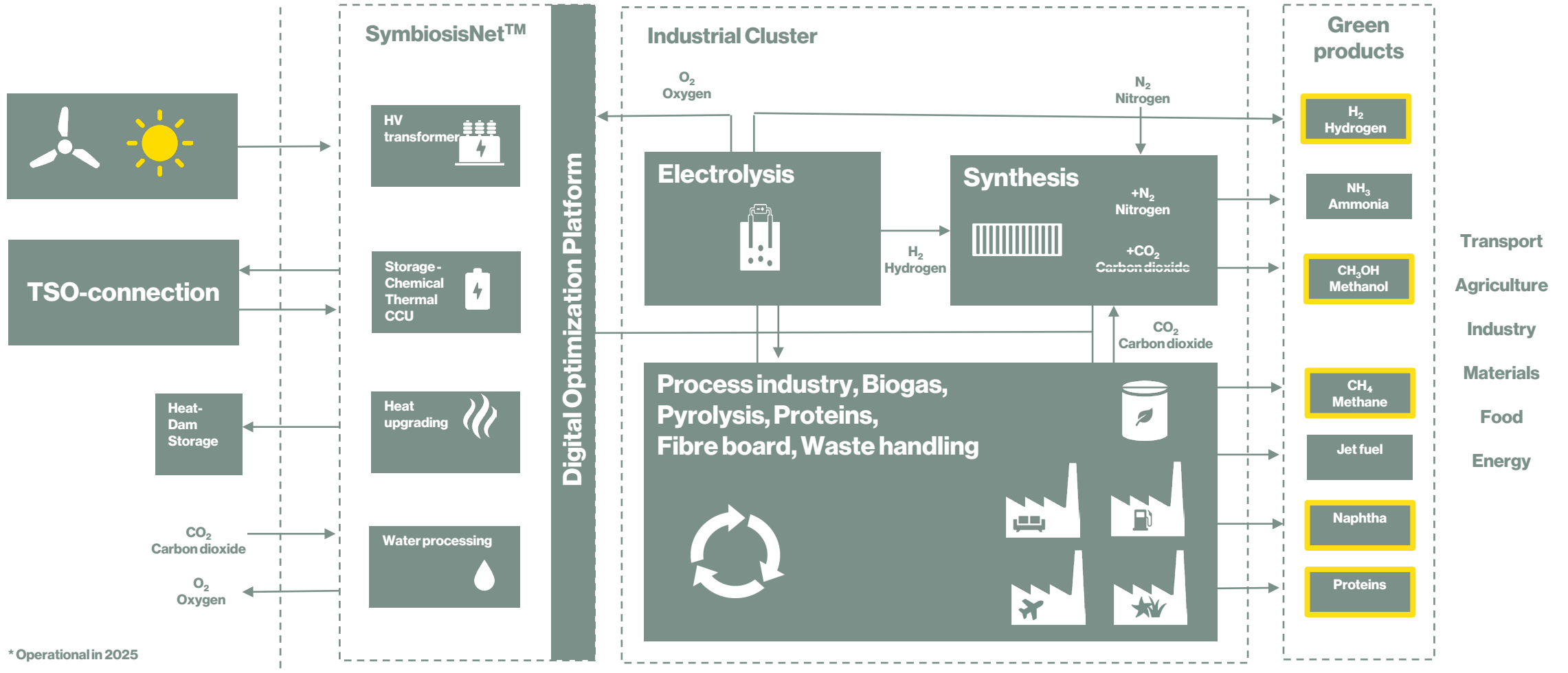
- Renewable Energy
- Purified water
- Hydrogen
- Heat



GreenLab Skive Energy Park – SymbiosisNet™*

A National Test Zone for Integrated Energy and Open Innovation

Commercial contracts

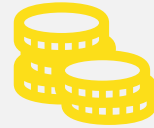


GreenLab

Green and circular industrial cluster
a model for electrifying industry and sustainable growth

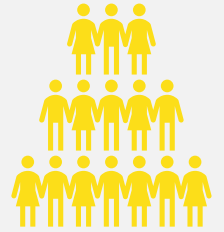
+3 bDKK

Investments in the industrial cluster



+100

in our research
community



110

New FTE



8

Innovative sitepartners



2027

GreenLab's new
Innovation Center is ready



+10.000

visits annually

+9.000

Local hotel
stays

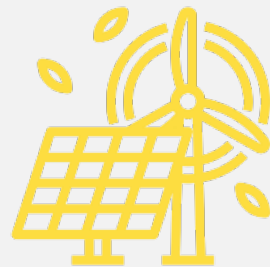


86%

Green electricity usage
in the industrial cluster

200MW

Transformerstation with
prebuilt capacity



84MW

Solar and wind

21

Mission-driven research
projects solving real-life
challenges in the green
transition of industry



76%

of citizens in Skive value
GreenLab as important for the
development of Skive
Municipality

GreenLab Innovation Center



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GreenLab

DESIGN PROPOSAL



**LET'S CREATE
A POWER SHIFT**

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GreenLab



**See you next time for
Advanced Energy Storage 2026**

